

# CONTENTS

FOREWORD by Sir Harold Evans .....	iii
TO VICTIMS OF PREJUDICE by Leonard Stern. ....	xi
INTRODUCTION .....	1
CHAPTER 1 <b>Beginnings (586 BCE–135 CE)</b> .....	7
<i>People on the Move—Antisemitism in Elephantine?—</i> <i>Antisemitism in Alexandria?—Wars with Rome—</i> <i>Antisemitism in the Roman Empire?</i>	
CHAPTER 2 <b>Separation: Synagogue and Church, Jew and</b> <b>Christian (29–414 CE)</b> .....	23
<i>Jesus and His Followers—A Growing Separation—</i> <i>The Fourth Century: A Turning Point—Jewish Christians</i> <i>and Judaizing Christians</i>	
CHAPTER 3 <b>Conquests and Consequences (395–750 CE)</b> .....	39
<i>Warring Empires—Oases in the Desert—The Prophet</i> <i>Muhammad—Jewish Tribes in Medina—Building an</i> <i>Islamic Empire</i>	
CHAPTER 4 <b>Holy Wars and Antisemitism (700s–1300)</b> .....	55
<i>“Us” and “Them” in Northern Europe—A Call to Arms—</i> <i>A New Kind of War—Crimes and Punishment—</i> <i>The Consequences of 1096</i>	
CHAPTER 5 <b>The Power of a Lie (1144–1300)</b> .....	75
<i>Charges of Ritual Murder—Tragedy in Blois—The Death</i> <i>of “Little Hugh” —Blood and the Blood Libel—Jews and</i> <i>Judaism Redefined—Attacks on the Talmud</i>	
CHAPTER 6 <b>Refugees from Intolerance (1347–1492)</b> .....	93
<i>The Black Death—“The Money Was Indeed the</i> <i>Thing . . .”—Spain: An Exception?—Riots and</i> <i>Conversions—Expulsion from Spain—Jews without</i> <i>a Home</i>	

CHAPTER 7	<b>In Search of Toleration (1500–1635)</b> .....	113
	<i>New Outlooks—The Battle of the Pamphlets—A Religious Revolution—Luther and the Jews—In Search of Compromises—Taking Sides—Speaking Out—Catholic Responses—The Fight against Heresy—Paul IV and the Jews—Other Reforms and Reformers</i>	
CHAPTER 8	<b>Safe Havens?: Poland and the Ottoman Empire (1200s–1666)</b> .....	137
	<i>Toward Toleration in Poland—Responses to Toleration—Jewish Self-Defense—Catastrophe in the East—Jews in the Ottoman Empire—In the Interest of the Empire—Protecting Jews—A False Messiah</i>	
CHAPTER 9	<b>The Age of Enlightenment and the Reaction 1600s–1848)</b> .....	157
	<i>Mendelssohn and the Enlightenment—Germany: In Search of “Useful Jews”—Toleration in Austria—England’s Jews: Hidden in Plain Sight—The French Revolution and the Jews—Reactions and Doubts—German Nationalism and German Jews</i>	
CHAPTER 10	<b>Antisemitism in an Age of Nationalism (1840–1878)</b> .....	183
	<i>Murder in Damascus?—The Power of Publicity—Mission to the Middle East—Outcomes and Legacies—The Limits of Publicity’s Power—In Defense of Jews—Old Myths in Modern Dress</i>	
CHAPTER 11	<b>Antisemitism in France and Russia: “The Snake . . . Crept out of the Marshes” (1880–1905)</b> .....	207
	<i>France: Antisemitism in a Democracy—The Dreyfus Case: More Than a Trial—Russia: “Beyond the Pale”—“Living on Top of a Volcano”—Courage at Home, Outrage Abroad—Disapproval at Home—New Pogroms and New Responses</i>	
CHAPTER 12	<b>Lies, Stereotypes, and Antisemitism in an Age of War and Revolution (1914–1920s)</b> .....	233
	<i>Questions of Loyalty in Wartime —The Power of Old Myths in a Modern World—Revolutions and Civil Wars—The Protocols and the White Army—Protecting Minorities— The Protocols Reach the West and Beyond—The Protocols in the United States—The Doors Close</i>	

CHAPTER 13	<b>In the Face of Genocide (1918–1945)</b> . . . . .	259
	<i>“Backstabbing” in a Defeated Germany—Hitler’s Rise to Power—Dismantling Democracy—The Search for Refuge—The Night of the Pogrom—A Racial War within a World War—1941: A Turning Point—The Acceleration of the “Final Solution”—Resistance and Rescue—World Responses—At War’s End</i>	
CHAPTER 14	<b>Antisemitism after the Holocaust (1945–1979)</b> . . .	289
	<i>“Is It . . . Antisemitic?” The Allies and Jewish Refugees—No Place to Go—Poland after the Holocaust—Antisemitism: An International Emergency—Antisemitism and Nationalism—The Palestinian Dilemma—Arab Nationalism and a Jewish State</i>	
CHAPTER 15	<b>Antisemitism and the Cold War (1945–2000)</b> . . . .	313
	<i>Changing Attitudes—In Search of “Traitors”—Confronting the Past—Breaking the Silence—Egyptian Antisemitism and Anti-Zionism—Politics and War in the Arab World—Consequences Abroad—Confrontation at the United Nations—The Palestinian-Israeli Conflict</i>	
CHAPTER 16	<b>Antisemitism Today: A Convenient Hatred</b> . . . . .	339
	<i>When “the Impossible Became Possible”—A Terrorist Attack and an Aggressive Lie—“Ritual Murder” in the Twenty-First Century—“Infection”—Nationalism, Xenophobia, and Antisemitism—Antisemitism and Holocaust Denial—Memory and Education</i>	
	SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	363
	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS . . . . .	375
	CREDITS . . . . .	377
	INDEX . . . . .	381